Questionnaire for preparing 2019 Asi@Connect Compendium

Your Credential

1) Your Email Address:

2) Your Name:

3) Which Organizaiton/NREN are you from?

AARNet AfgREN BdREN CamREN CERNET CSTNET DrukREN ErdemNET HARNET IDREN LEARN LERNET KOREN KREONET MAFFIN mmREN MYREN JGN NKN NREN PERN PREGINET REANNZ SingAREN SINET ThaiREN

TWAREN VinaREN

NREN Contacts

4) Administrative Contact [Goverr	ner in Asi@Connect]:
Name:	
Designation:	
Email Address:	
Phone Number:	
5) Technical Contact:	
Name:	
Designation:	
Email Address:	
Phone Number:	
6) Visibility Contact:	
Name:	
Designation:	
Email Address:	
Phone Number:	

NREN Organization Structure and Financing

7) Which strategical policies are available in your organization? (Check all that apply)

Usage Policy	
Connectivity Policy	
Work from Home Policy	
Environmental Policy	
Other(please specify):	

8) How many Employees were working in your Organization in Dec 31, 2019 under the following distinct categories?

Technical	
Non-Technical	
Permanent/Full Time	
Contractual/ Part-time	
Outsourced/ Honorary	
Total	

9) How many Female employees were working in your Organization in Dec 31, 2019 under the following distinct categories?

Technical	
Non-Technical	
Permanent/Full Time	
Contractual/ Part-time	
Outsourced/ Honorary	
Total	

10) How is your Capital Expenditure Financed (in %)?

Own Fund

Government Fund

Donation	
Others	
11) How is your Operating Expendi	ture Financed (in %)?
Own Fund	
Government Fund	
Donation	
Others	
12) How do you distribute the Open	rating expenditure among the following categories? (% of OPex)
Network Operations	
Network Maintenance	
Administration	
Others	
13) How do you perform your "Net	work Operations"?
Fully Self	
Hybrid	
Fully Outsourced	
0.1	
14) How do you perform your "Net	work Maintenance"?
Fully Self	
Hybrid	
Fully Outsourced	
Other:	
15) How do you arrange your conn	ectivity [Backbone] "Node-to-Node" [Fiber Optic Infrastructure]?
Short Term Lease	
Long Term lease	

Self Owned

Blended

Other:_____

16) How do you arrange your connectivity [Access] "Node-to-Client" [Fiber Optic Infrastructure]?

Short Term Lease		
Long Term lease		
Self Owned		
Blended		
Other:		

17) How do you maintain your Backbone Fibre?

Self	
Short Term Lease	
Long Term lease	
Blended	
Other:	

18) How do you maintain your Access Fiber?

elf	
nort Term Lease	
ong Term lease	
ended	
ther:	

19) How do you charge the Membership Fees?

Free of Charge Fixed/Flat Charge Charged on "pay per use" Other(please specify):_____

20) How do you charge the "Bandwidth" Service?

Free of Charge or Paid by the Government Fixed/Flat Charge Included in the Membership Fees Charged on Usage (per Mbps) Other(please specify):_____ Free of Charge or Paid by the Government Fixed/Flat Charge Included in the Membership Fees Charged on Usage (per Service) Other(please specify):_____

NREN Landscape and Market share

Universities

22) Which category of Institutions/members are currently connected to your network?

Research Institutes	
Government Organisatio	ns
Schools and Colleges	
Museums/Libraries	
Hospitals/Medical College	25
Others	
23) How many Institutions/membe	rs were connected to your network [end of 2019]?
Universities	
Research Institutes	
Government Organizations	
Schools and Colleges	
Others(Museums, Libraries, Hospi	tals/Medical Colleges, Industry, etc)
	rs were in your Target to connect to your network [in 2019 only]?
Universities	
Research Institutes	
research institutes	
Government Organizations	
-	
- Government Organizations - Schools and Colleges	tals/Medical Colleges, Industry, etc)
Government Organizations Schools and Colleges Others(Museums, Libraries, Hospi	tals/Medical Colleges, Industry, etc) /our target to connect [in 2020 only]?
Government Organizations Schools and Colleges Others(Museums, Libraries, Hospi	

Government Organizations

Schools and Colleges

Others(Museums, Libraries, Hospitals/Medical Colleges, Industry, etc)

26) Approximately how many users were using your network/services under the following institutes?

Universities		
Research Institutes		
Government Organizations		
Schools and Colleges		
Others(Museums, Libraries, Hospitals/Medical Colleges, Industry, etc)		
Total		

27) How many universities are there in Total in your country?

28) How many different types of Institutions are connected with less than Fast Ethernet(FE) (100Mbps) physical link capacity?

Universities	
Research Institutes	
Government Organizations	
Schools and Colleges	
Others	

29) How many different types of Institutions are connected with Fast Ethernet(FE) or equivalent (STM1/T4) physical link capacity?

Universities	
Research Institutes	
Government Organizations	
Schools and Colleges	

30) How many different types of Institutions are connected with 1G or equivalent (STM4/STM16) physical link capacity?

Universities	
Research Institutes	
Government Organizations	
Schools and Colleges	
Others	

31) How many different types of Institutions are connected with 10G physical link capacity?

Universities	
Research Institutes	
Government Organizations	
Schools and Colleges	
Others	

32) How many different types of Institutions are connected with 40G/100G physical link capacity?

Universities	
Research Institutes	
Government Organizations	
Schools and Colleges	
Others	

33) What is the highest Throughput (in Mbps) institutions are subscribing?

Universities		
Research Institutes		
Government Organizations		
		·

Schools and Colleges	
Others	
34) What is the Average Through	out (in Mbps) institutions are subscribing?
Universities	
Research Institutes	
Government Organizations	
Schools and Colleges	
Others	

NRENs' Network Traffic and Monitoring

35) What type of traffic is/are carried through your NREN network/cloud?

Research Traffic	
Commodity Traffic	
CDN Traffic	
Domestic Internet Exchange Traffic	
Others (please specify):	

36) Approximate what percentage of total traffic is used for Research and Education purpose?

37) Your Total Upstream [Download] Traffic Capacity, Mbps [in 2018]:

Commodity:	
Research and Education:	
Content Data Network [CDN]:	
Internet eXchange Points (IXPs):	

38) Your Total Upstream [Download] Traffic Capacity, Mbps [in 2019]:

Commodity:	
Research and Education:	
Content Data Network [CDN]:	
Internet eXchange Points (IXPs):	

39) Approximate Ratio of Download vs Upload [Place in the format of ratio Download:Upload] Traffic:

For Commodity Traffic:

40) Your Total Yearly Traffic Volume [Throughput] in 2019, TB:

Commodity:	
Research and Education:	
Content Data Network:	
Internet eXchange Points (IXPs):	
41) URL to your MRTG [2019 and 3	2018, if possible]?
Commodity Internet:	
Credentials to Access, if required	
Research Traffic:	
Credentials to Access, if required	
CDN Traffic:	
Credentials to Access, if required	
Domestic Internet Exchange Traf	fic:
Credentials to Access, if required	:
42) What is the percentage of you	r IPv6 Traffic in ratio with Total Traffic?
43) How many IPv4 BGP Peers [in	2018]?
Upstream (Gateways):	
Downstream (Clients):	
Domestic IXPs:	
CDNs & Others:	
44) How many IPv4 BGP Peers [in	2019]?

Upstream (Gateways):

Downstream (Clients):
Domestic IXPs:
CDNs & Others:
45) Percentage of your upstream link availability => Commodity Traffic [in 2019]
Availability considering planned maintenance as non-outage
Availability considering planned maintenance as outage
46) Percentage of your downstream [Member Institutions'/Clients'] link availability (on Average) => [in 2019]
Availability considering planned maintenance as non-outage
Availability considering planned maintenance as outage
47) URL to your Network Diagram:
URL:
Credentials to Access, if required:
48) Do you maintain 7*24 NOC (Network Operation Centre) service?
Yes No
49) Which tools do you operate for traffic monitoring and measurement? (Check all that apply)
Cacti MRTG
Nagios Libre NMS
SolarWinds
PerfSONAR
SmokePing
Weathermap
Others (please specify):

50) What kind of statistical data do you provide to your members? (Check all that apply)

Real Time Traffic Data - MRTG Real Time Fault Report Monthly Usage Data Fault/Outage Data (Fault Frequency, Response and Restoration Time) Monthly Availability Others (please specify):

51) How do you communicate with your members/Institutions?

Realtime through URL
Email
Direct Phone Call
SMS
Social Media
Meetings/Seminars
Newsletter/Leaflets

52) Do you have any SLA (Service Level Agreement)?

Yes No

53) Does your SLA contain the option of compensating clients with Financial Penalty?

Yes No

NRENS' Service Platform

54) Which network services are you currently facilitating to REN Community? (Check all that apply)

IPv4 Connectivity **IPv6** Connectivity **Network Monitoring** Virtual Circuit/VPN Multicast Network Troubleshooting **NetFlow Tool Optical Wavelength** Quality of Service Managed Router Services **Remote Access VPN Services** Performance Enhancement Response Team (PERT) SDN Open Lightpath Exchange **Disaster Recovery Services** Other:_____

55) Which security services are you offering? (Check all that apply)

CERT/CSIRT DDoS Mitigation Network Troubleshooting Anti-spam Solution Vulnerability Scanning Firewall-on-demand Intrusion Detection Identifier Registry Security Auditing Web Filtering PGP Key Server Online Payment Other:

56) Which Identity services have you already deployed? (Check all that apply)

Eduroam Federated Services EduGAIN

GovRoam Services
Hosted Campus AAI
Other:

57) Which Collaboration services are you currently promoting? (Check all that apply)

Mailing Lists **Email Server Hosting** Journal Access Research Gateway VoIP **Project Collaboration Tools** CMS Services **Database Services** Survey-Polling Tool Instant Messages Scheduling Tools SMS Messaging Plagiarism Learning Management Services ePortfolios Class Registration Services Other:

58) Do you cover any of the following Multimedia Services to your REN Community? (Check all that apply)

Web/Desktop Conferencing Event Recording/Streaming TV/Radio Streaming Media Post Production Other:

59) Do you offer the following Storage and Hosting Services? (Check all that apply)

DNS Hosting File Sender Virtual Machines/IaaS Cloud Storage Housing/Colocation Web Hosting SaaS Content Delivery Disaster Recovery Hot-Standby Netnews
Other:

60) Do you have any Professional Services? (Check all that apply)

Hosting of User Conference Consultancy/Training User Portals Dissemination of Information (Messages/News Letter) Procurement Services Software Licenses Web Development Software Development Finance/Admin System Other:

61) Please name maximum 5 (Five) flagship services which gives you competitive advantage over commercial providers.

Flagship Service-I:	
Flagship Service-II:	
Flagship Service-III:	
Flagship Service-IV:	
Flagship Service-V:	

62) Total Beneficiaries of these services (please maintain the serial number in line with previous question)

Flagship Service-I:	
Flagship Service-II:	
Flagship Service-III:	
Flagship Service-IV:	
Flagship Service-V:	

Advanced Services

63) Services demanded by users? (Check all that apply)

EduRoam EduGain HPC Computing/Storage SDN E-Library Research Gateway Server High Performance VPS IPv6 Security/NFV/SOC Virtual Labs/Smart Classroom ΙoΤ Access to Journal and Research Databases Connectivity to Public Cloud (Azure/AWS) E-Learning Big Data Blockchain **Content Filtering** Telemedicine Collocation

64) Services already implemented?

EduRoam
EduGain
HPC
Computing/Storage
SDN
E-Library
Research Gateway Server
High Performance VPS
IPv6
Security/NFV/SOC
Virtual Labs / Smart Classroom
IoT
Access to Journal and Research Databases

Others (please specify):

Connectivity to Public Cloud (Azure/AWS) E-Learning Big Data Blockchain Content Filtering Telemedicine Collocation Others (please specify):_____

65) Services under pipeline for implementation?

EduRoam
EduGain
HPC
Computing/Storage
SDN
E-Library
Research Gateway Server
High Performance VPS
IPv6
Security/NFV/SOC
Virtual Labs / Smart Classroom
IoT
Access to Journal and Research Databases
Connectivity to Public Cloud (Azure/AWS)
E-Learning
Big Data
Blockchain
Content Filtering
Telemedicine
Collocation
Others (please specify):

66) Please state the implementation of IPv6 in:

	Full	Partial	None
DNS Server			
Web Server			
Mail Server			
DHCP/SLAAC Server/Router			
Routing System			

Switching System

67) How many IPv6 BGP peers do you have?			
Upstream (Gateways):			
Downstream (Clients):			
Domestic IXPs:			
CDNs and Others:			
68) How many prefixes received from Upstream Peers (Gateways)?			
IPv4:			
IPv6:			
69) How many prefixes received from Parallel Peers (CDNs and IXPs)?			
IPv4:			
IPv6:			
70) How many prefixes received from Downstream Peers (Clients)?			
IPv4:			
IPv6:			
71) Do you have IPv6 peering with TEIN upstream Gateway/s?			
Yes No			
72) How many Application Servers are setup in your Cloud System?			
IPv4 enabled			
IPv6 enabled			

73) Which type of configuration used in the network devices having IPv6?

Dual Stack IPv6 Tunneling Both Dual Stack and Tunneling IPv6 yet to be implemented

74) How many Public ASN do you [NREN] have?

75) How many IPv4 (/24) Blocks do you have?

76) How many Members under NREN having independent ASN?

77) How many of the Members having IPv6 Routed ASN/Prefixes?

78) Have you already joined Mutually Agreed Norms for Routing Security [MANRS]?

Yes

Network Infrastructure: Dark Fibre

79) Do you have your own/Long Term Leased Dark Fibre for Domestic Usage?

Yes

No

80) Approximately how long is the length of owned/Long Term Leased Domestic Dark Fibre?

Less 1000 km 1000 to 10000 km Over 10000 km No Dark Fibre

81) Do You have your own/Long Term Leased Dark Fiber for Cross-border?

Yes No

82) Approximately how long is the length of owned/Long Term Leased Cross Border Dark Fibre?

Less 1000 km 1000 to 10000 km Over 10000 km No Dark Fibre

83) Have you deployed any Alien Wave technology in Transmission?

Yes

No

84) Which services are being offered under this Alien waves technology?

85) Do you implement IP Trunk for the use of your network's VoIP framework?

Yes

86) What is the aggregate link capacity for IP Trunk?

Fast Ethernet
1G
10G
100G

87) Status of SDN (Software Defined Network) services in your organization?

Pilot services	
Production Services	
Tested	
Planned	
Not Planned yet	

88) What is the state of NFV (Network Function Virtualization) in your Organization?

Implemented: Services Incorporated
Planned: Services Planned
Not Planned yet

89) What mode of Server Farm/Application services do you have?

Owned Outsourced Not Available

90) Please select the Protection availability of Application Services in your NREN.

Not Available

	A
TLS	Available
Email Security like Spam and Fishing protection	
NGN Firewall	
Sand Boxing	
DDOS Protection	
DPI	

eduRoam Services

91) Do you have eduroam in your country?

Yes

92) How many Campus do you have under eduRoam coverage?

<10 >10 and <=50 >50 and <=100 >100 and <=500 >500

93) How many Access Points do you have with edurom configured?

```
<100
>100 and <=500
>500 and <=1000
>1000 and <=5000
>5000
```

94) Does your NREN have presence in "Service Location Map" under https://monitor.eduroam.org?

Yes No

95) Have you configured Statistics (F-ticks) which is displayed in https://monitor.eduroam.org?

Yes No

96) Have you configured Configuration Automation Tool (CAT) for enhancing eduRoam security?

Yes No

97) Do you have govRoam Service?

Yes No

98) Do you have eduRoam Hotspot available beyond Educational/Research Institute?

Yes

99) How many reported Authentications [from NRS] in 2018?

National:

International:

100) How many reported Authentications [from NRS] in 2019?

National:

International:

Identity and Trust Service

101) Status of Identity and Trust Services in your country:

National Federation only Federation of Federations (eduGAIN) Under Test Under Plan Not Planned yet

102) Which services are being provided/planned using Identity Federation? (Check all that apply)

	Planned	Provided
Video Collaboration		
Digital Library		
Trusted Digital Certificate		
Big File Sender		
Cloud Storage		
Desktop/Laptop Backup Services		
Research Repository		

103) What is the architecture of Federation deployed by your organization? (Check all that apply)

Mesh		
Hub and Spoke		
Centralized		
Hybrid		
Others (please specify):		

104) Please provide information regarding your Federation Services?

Number of participating Home Organisations (IdPs)

Number of participating Services Providers (SPs)

[Reports will be generated highlighting the major Research and Education Collaboration Activities of NRENs. If there is nothing noteworthy, the Responent can skip this part. If there is more, the respondent can inform them over email to pmt@teincc.org]

105) Do you have any Research and Education Collaboration Activities?

Yes

Title of Research Initiative				
Associated URL [You may skip the following if it is covered in the URL] with credentials [if required]:				
Abstract				
Name and Email Address of the 1st Author				
Scope				
Beneficiaries				
Financing (Asi@Connect/ NREN/ Others)				
How NREN could contribute (Financing/ Providing Infrastructure/ Human Networking/consultancy/ Others)				

107) Do you have any other Research and Education Collaboration Activities?

Yes No

Title of Research Initiative				
Associated URL [You may skip the following if it is covered in the URL] with credentials [if required]:				
Abstract				
Name and Email Address of the 1st Author				
Scope				
Beneficiaries				
Financing (Asi@Connect/ NREN/ C)thers)			
How NREN could contribute (Fina	ncing/ Providing Infrastructure/ Human Networking/consultancy/ Others)			

109) Do you have any other Research and Education Collaboration Activities?

Yes

Title of Research Initiative				
Associated URL [You may skip the following if it is covered in the URL] with credentials [if required]:				
Abstract				
Name and Email Address of the 1st Author				
Scope				
Beneficiaries				
Financing (Asi@Connect/ NREN/ Others)				
How NREN could contribute (Financing/ Providing Infrastructure/ Human Networking/consultancy/ Others)				

111) Do you have any other Research and Education Collaboration Activities?

Yes

Title of Research Initiative				
Associated URL [You may skip the following if it is covered in the URL] with credentials [if required]:				
Abstract				
Name and Email Address of the 1st Author				
Scope				
Beneficiaries				
Financing (Asi@Connect/ NREN/ Others)				
How NREN could contribute (Financing/ Providing Infrastructure/ Human Networking/consultancy/ Others)				

113) Do you have any other Research and Education Collaboration Activities?

Yes

Title of Research Initiative			
Associated URL [You may skip the following if it is covered in the URL] with credentials [if required]:			
Abstract			
Name and Email Address of the 1st Author			
Scope			
Beneficiaries			
Financing (Asi@Connect/ NREN/ Others)			

How NREN could contribute (Financing/ Providing Infrastructure/ Human Networking/consultancy/ Others)

115) If contribution of NREN among the above activities is/are providing Infrastructure, please provide the following information accumulating all affiliated contributions. [Please fill with "0" if there is no contributions on a particular category]

The aggregate number of CPU cores:
The aggregate number of Memory Units in GB:
Consumed Traffic (Throughput in <u>Mbps):</u>
Spaced Data Volumes in TB:

Capacity Development

116) Aproximate % level of expertise among NREN Engineers:

Experts:	
Intermediate:	
Beginners:	
117) Aproximate % level of Expertise of	f Engineers in Beneficiary Member Institutes?
Experts:	
Intermediate:	
Beginners:	
118) Is there any impact of WP2 and W	/P3 packages on the level of expertise of NREN Engineers?
Yes	
No	
119) Comments of NRENs on enhancer	ment of efficacy of WP2 and WP3 packages
120) Number of Asi@Connect Financec	Training/Workshop in 2019 organized by NREN?
International:	
National:	
121) Number of own Financed Training	/Workshop in 2019 organized by NREN?
International:	
National:	

Promotion of Research

122) Initiative from NREN (Promotional Material) in the year 2019:

Frequency of Printing Newsletter:

Frequency of Printing Leaflets/Brochures:

Tenders/Advertisements in Daily Newspapers/Web Portals:

Frequency of Arranging Other Souvenirs Gift Materials:

123) Initiative of NREN (Arranging Seminars/Meetings involving communities) in 2019:

Number of Arranged Virtual Seminars/Meetings (TEIN Sponsored):

Number of Arranged Physical Seminars/Meetings (TEIN Sponsored):

Number of Arranged Virtual Seminars/Meetings (NREN Sponsored):

Number of Arranged Physical Seminars/Meetings (NREN Sponsored):

124) Number of Registrants from NRENs' country:

In APAN47

In APAN48

125) Mode of Communications with Member Institutions regarding any event:

News Letter	
Email	
Voice	
Facebook	
Youtube	
Twitter	
Web Portal	
Other:	

Initiatives of TEIN*CC

126) Is there any way TEIN*CC can streamline its role in enhancing the efficacy of WP2 and WP3 packages?

127) Is there any way TEIN*CC can streamline its role in enhancing the efficacy of WP4, WP5 and WP6 packages?

128) Are you satisfied the way TEIN*CC reacted at the fallout of COVID-19? How do you think TEIN*CC could help more effectively the NRENs during the pandemic?

129) What are the strengths of TEIN*CC?

130) What are the weaknesses of TEIN*CC?

131) Are there any opportunities TEIN*CC can look into?

132) What are the looming Threats for TEIN*CC?

Impact of COVID-19: Challenges and NRENs' Adaptibility

133) Month-wise Maximum Usage of Internet, Mbps

Jan, 2020	
Feb, 2020	
March, 2020	
April, 2020	
May, 2020	
June, 2020	
July, 2020	
August, 2020	
September, 2020	
October, 2020	
URL for the MRTG (if any):	

134) Month-wise Maximum Usage of Research Traffic (Asi@Connect), Mbps

Jan, 2020	
Feb, 2020	
March, 2020	
April, 2020	
May, 2020	
June, 2020	
July, 2020	
August, 2020	
September, 2020	
October, 2020	

URL for the MRTG (if any):

135) Impact on Revenue as a fallout of COVID:

Highly Increased Increased Same as Before Decreased Highly Decreased

136) Major Threat due to pandemic

Reduction in Revenue
Unemployment
Network Security
Hardware overrun
Shortage of Software Licences
Others:

137) Big Opportunities

Collaboration among NRENs Supporting Online Education Supporting Tele-Medicine Providing Computing/Virtualization Support Any Other Opportunity:

Impact of COVID-19: NRENs' Response through supporting Online Education

138) Which Video Collaboration Software are being used by the Universities/Higher Education Institutes/Research Institutes

sco Webex
oom
crosoft Team
oogle Meet
UMEET
si Meet
gBlueButton
hers (please specify):

139) Month-wise Number of Virtual Classes/Meetings conducted by the Member Institutes under NREN

(No need to answer if NREN didn't give any support to the Member Institutes)

Jan, 2020		
Feb, 2020		
March, 2020		
April, 2020		
May, 2020		
June, 2020		
July, 2020		
August, 2020		
September, 2020		
October, 2020		
URL for the Usage (if any) with Credentials (if required):		

140) Month-wise Total Duration (in Minutes) of Virtual Classes/Meetings conducted by the Member Institues under NREN

(No need to answer if NREN didn't give any support to the Member Institutes) Jan, 2020

Feb, 2020

March, 2020		
April, 2020		
May, 2020		
June, 2020		
July, 2020		
August, 2020		
September, 2020		
October, 2020		
URL for the Usage (if any) with Credentials (if required):		

141) Month-wise Total Participants in Virtual Classes/Meetings conducted by Member Institutes under NREN

Jan, 2020		
Feb, 2020		
March, 2020		
April, 2020		
May, 2020		
June, 2020		
July, 2020		
August, 2020		
September, 2020		
October, 2020		
URL for the Usage (if any) with Credentials (if required):		

(No need to answer if NREN didn't give any support to the Member Institutes)

142) Video Collaboration Software run on:

Internet Cloud Local Data Center Other:_____ 143) Any increase in Domestic Internet Traffic (with IXPs)?

Yes No

144) Domestic Internet Traffic Status:

Maximum IX (Internet eXchange) Traffic, January-2020, Mbps:

Maximum IX (Internet eXchange) Traffic, June-2020, Mbps:

145) Number of Total Available Software [Video Collaboration] Licenses:

146) Number of Maximum Software Licenses [Video Collaboration] used:

147) Is the quantity of number of available Licenses [Video Collaboration] enough for you?

Yes

No

148) Clients being Served through Video Collaboration Applications:

Number of Institutes:

Number of Faculty Members:		

Number of Students:

149) Challenges faced by students [Check all that Apply]

Last Mile Network Quality Bandwidth Cost Availability of End-user Devices Nonchalance about the mode of delivery Confidence in the Assessment Process Quality of Delivery Quality of Content Other Challenges not mentioned above: 150) Challenges faced by faculty members/universities [Check all that Apply]

Absence of Policy for "Online Education"
Lack of Training
Last Mile Network Quality
Bandwidth Cost
Availability of End-user Devices
Nonchalance about the mode of delivery
Confidence in the Assessment Process
Lack of LMS Software
Performing Lab/Hands-on Activities
Other Challenges not mentioned above:

151) Challenges faced by NRENs [Check all that Apply]

Limitations of Application Licenses Lack of Hardware (Application running on own Data Center) High Bandwidth Cost Confidence in Assessment Process Lack of LMS Software Providing 24x7 support Other Challenges not mentioned above:

152) Steps Taken for Mitigation of given Challenges

Limitations of Video Collaboration Application Licenses:

Lack of Hardware:

High Bandwidth Cost:

Confidence in Assessment Process:

Lack of LMS Software:

24x7 Support

Any other step

Impact of COVID-19: NRENs' Response through Supporting Tele-Medicine

153) Steps taken for Supporting Tele-medicine

154) Challenges Faced in Tele-medicine

155) Mitigating Steps Taken in Tele-medicine

156) Steps Taken in supporting Computing and Virtualization

157) Challenges Faced in Supporting Computing and Virtualization:

158) Mitigating Steps Taken in Computing and Virtualization:

Imapct of COVID-19: NRENs' response through offering Other Services

159) Any other support services or Steps undertaken:

Impact of COVID-19: Others

160) What role TEIN*CC did play/could play to help NRENs?

161) Any Looming Threat?

162) Any Future Opportunity?

163) How TEIN*CC can help you in availing opportunity and dampening the threats?

Final Comments

(You can make Comment/Comments with regard to survey or something you expected but didn't find while filling out the survey form)

164) Comment/s on Conducted Survey